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Ruth Macklin received a B.A. with distinction from Cornell University and an M.A. and Ph.D. in philosophy from Case Western Reserve University. She has more than two hundred publications in professional journals and scholarly books in bioethics, law, medicine, philosophy and the social sciences, in addition to articles in magazines and newspapers for general audiences. She is the author or editor of eleven books, including *Mortal Choices* (1988), *Enemies of Patients* (1993), *Surrogates and Other Mothers* (1994), *Against Relativism* (1999) and *Double Standards in Medical Research in Developing Countries* (2004). Her other publications include articles on HIV/AIDS, stem cell research, human reproduction, ethics in human-subjects research, global health and multinational research.

Dr. Macklin is an elected member of the Institute of Medicine of the National Academies of Science. She was president of the International Association of Bioethics from 1999 to 2001, and was recently reelected to its board of directors. She has been a member of a committee in the Human Reproduction Programme at the World Health Organization (WHO) since 1989, has served on the Vaccine Advisory Committee at the WHO since 1999 and was chair of the External Ethics Committee of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention from 2005 to 2008. Dr. Macklin currently co-directs an NIH Fogarty International Center Training Program on research ethics, which takes place in Buenos Aires, Argentina.