

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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BORN: Newark, NJ March 27, 1938  
U.S. citizen

### EDUCATION

Cornell University  
BA with Distinction, September 1958

Case Western Reserve University  
MA in Philosophy, September 1966  
Ph.D. in Philosophy, June 1968

### PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

2007-2009 Head, Division of Biomedical Ethics, Department of Epidemiology and  
Population Health

1993-2006 Head, Division of Philosophy and History of Medicine, Department of  
Epidemiology and Population Health

1993-2006 Head, Division of Philosophy and History of Medicine, Department of  
Epidemiology and Population Health

1991- The Shoshanah Trachtenberg Frackman Faculty Scholar in Biomedical  
Ethics, Albert Einstein College of Medicine

1984- Professor (Bioethics)  
Department of Epidemiology and Social Medicine  
Albert Einstein College of Medicine

1980-84 Associate Professor (Bioethics)  
Department of Community Health  
Albert Einstein College of Medicine

1978-80 Associate Clinical Professor  
Department of Community Health  
Albert Einstein College of Medicine

1976-80 Associate for Behavioral Studies  
The Hastings Center  
Hastings-on-Hudson, NY

- 1977-78      Visiting Associate Professor  
Department of Community Health  
Albert Einstein College of Medicine
- 1975-76      Staff Director (part time), Behavior Control  
Research Group, The Hastings Center
- 1973-74      Director, Moral Problems in Medicine Project  
Case Western Reserve University
- 1971-77      Associate Professor of Philosophy  
Case Western Reserve University (on leave 1976-77)
- 1968-71      Assistant Professor of Philosophy  
Case Western Reserve University
- 1967-68      Instructor, Case Western Reserve University
- 1965-67      Teaching Assistant, Case Western Reserve  
University
- 1965-66      Cuyahoga Community College, Cleveland, Ohio (part-time)

**OTHER PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS**

**International**

Ethical Review Committee (ERC), World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 2008 –2010

Vaccine Advisory Committee, World Health Organization (WHO/UNAIDS) 2001-

Global Reference Group on HIV/AIDS and Human Rights, Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), Geneva, 2003-2008.

Vice President and Member of Executive Committee, Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences (CIOMS), Geneva, 1999-2007.

Pan American Health Organization, International Advisory Board on Bioethics, 1999-

UNAIDS Ethical Review Committee, Chair, 1996-2001

International Association of Bioethics, President 1999-2001, Vice-president 1997-99, Board of Directors, 1995-2003 and 2009-

Scientific and Ethical Review Group, Department of Reproductive Health and Research, World Health Organization, Geneva, 1989-

**National**

Chair, Ethics Subcommittee of the Advisory Committee to the Director, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2005-2008

Institute of Medicine of the National Academies, Committee on President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief [PEPFAR] Implementation Evaluation, 2005-2007.

Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee, National Institutes of Health, 1997- 2001.

Senior Consultant, National Bioethics Advisory Commission, 1999-2000.

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities (ASBH), Board of Directors, 1997-99.

Advisory Work Group on Human Subject Research Involving the Protected Classes,  
New York State Department of Health, 1997-98.

National Advisory Board on Ethics in Reproduction, 1991-98; Vice-chair 1993-96;  
Co-chair 1996-98.

National Ethics Committee, Department of Veterans Affairs, Washington, D.C., 1994-97.

White House Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments, Washington, D.C.,  
1994-1995.

American Association of Bioethics, Executive Board, 1993-97,  
Vice-president, 1994-95

Metropolitan New York Ethics Network, Executive Board and Advisory Board, 1992-

Technical Panel on Biomedical Ethics, American Hospital Association, 1991-1993.

National Biotechnology Policy Board, 1991-93.

Member, Task Force on New Reproductive Practices, New Jersey Bioethics  
Commission, 1988-1991.

Board of Directors, Society for Bioethics Consultation, 1986-1988.

Advisor, The Citizens' Committee on Biomedical Ethics, Inc. (New Jersey), 1985-1993

Vice President, The Hastings Center, 1985

Task Force on Law and Ethics, National Board of Medical Examiners, 1981-85

Adjunct Associate, The Hastings Center, 1981-

### **Editorial**

International Advisory Board, *Issues in Medical Ethics* (India), 2002-

International Advisory Board, *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry*, 2003-

Editorial Board, *Developing World Bioethics*, 2001-

Editorial Board, *The American Journal of Bioethics*, 2001- 2002

Editorial Advisory Board, *IRB: Ethics and Human Research*, 2000-

Editorial Board, *Bioethics*, 1996-

Editorial Advisory Board, *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 1995-

Consulting Editor, *Ethics & Behavior*, 1990-

Contributing Editor, *Journal of Prison and Jail Health*, 1990-91

Editorial Advisory Board, *Medical Ethics for the Physician*, 1985-93

Editorial Board, *The Einstein Quarterly: Journal of Biology and Medicine*, 1982-  
Editorial Board, *Biomedical Ethics Reviews*, Humana Press, 1981-84

#### HONORS, FELLOWSHIPS, AWARDS

2010 Research residency at Brocher Foundation, Hermance, Switzerland

2006 Grant award from the Fogarty International Center of the NIH: A Training Program in Research Ethics in the Americas

2002-2006 Grant award from the Fogarty International Center of the NIH: A Training Program in Research Ethics in the Americas (competitive renewal)

2002 Lifetime Achievement Award in Recognition of Outstanding Contributions and Significant Publications in Bioethics and Humanities, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities

2002 Resident fellowship at the Rockefeller Foundation's Study and Conference Center, Bellagio, Italy (May-June)

2000-2002 Grant award from the Fogarty International Center of the NIH: A Training Program in Research Ethics in the Americas.

1998-2001 NIH grant award: Embedding Ethics in a Clinical Research Training Program

1995-96 Ford Foundation, grant award for technical assistance, ethics in social science research in reproductive health.

1994 Ford Foundation and MacArthur Foundation, grant award for conference on ethics and reproductive health in developing countries.

1992-94 Ford Foundation, grant award for consultation and research, project on ethics and reproductive health.

1990-91 Project Director, Advance Directives: An Educational and Training Program for Hospital Staff and Patients. Grant Award from Exxon Corporation and Morgan Guaranty Bank.

1988-90 Woodrow Wilson Visiting Fellow.

1989 Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences, elected member

1988 ACLS Fellow, American Council of Learned Societies

1986-88 Project Director, Training Program for Institutional Ethics Committees. Grant Award from Exxon Corporation, United Hospital Fund, New York Community Trust, and Morgan Guaranty Bank.

1982- Fellow, The Hastings Center

1974-75 Younger Humanist Fellow, National Endowment for the Humanities

1965-67 University Fellowship, Case Western Reserve University

1958 Phi Beta Kappa, Cornell University

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books

*Ethics and Clinical Research* (monograph). Barcelona, Spain: Fundació Víctor Grífols i Lucas, 2010.

*Double Standards in Medical Research in Developing Countries*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

*Against Relativism: Cultural Diversity and the Search for Ethical Universals in Medicine*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.

*Surrogates and Other Mothers: The Debates over Assisted Reproduction*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1994.

*Enemies of Patients*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

*Dilemas: Los Problemas Eticos y Morales que Medicos, Pacientes y Familiares Enfrentan Hoy* (translation of *Mortal Choices*). Buenos Aires: Atlantida, 1992.

*Mortal Choices: Ethical Dilemmas in Modern Medicine* (paperback reprint). Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1988.

*Mortal Choices: Bioethics in Today's World*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1987.

*Feeling Good and Doing Better: Ethics and Nontherapeutic Drug Use*. Willard Gaylin, Thomas H. Murray, and Ruth Macklin (eds.). Clifton, N.J.: Humana Press, 1984.

*Moral Problems in Medicine*, second edition. Samuel Gorovitz and Ruth Macklin, senior co-editors; Andrew Jameton, John M. O'Connor, and Susan Sherwin (eds.). Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1983.

*Man, Mind, and Morality: The Ethics of Behavior Control*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1982.

*Who Speaks for the Child: The Problems of Proxy Consent*. Willard Gaylin and Ruth Macklin (eds.). New York: Plenum Press, 1982.

*Mental Retardation and Sterilization: A Problem of Competency and Paternalism*. Ruth Macklin and Willard Gaylin (eds.). New York: Plenum Press, 1981.

*Violence and the Politics of Research*. Willard Gaylin, Ruth Macklin, and Tabitha M. Powledge (eds.). New York: Plenum Press, 1981.

*Moral Problems in Medicine*, first edition. Samuel Gorovitz, Andrew Jameton, Ruth Macklin, John M. O'Connor, Eugene V. Perrin, Beverly Page St. Clair, and Susan Sherwin (eds.). Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1976.

## Reports

Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments (a fourteen-member committee appointed by President William J. Clinton), *Final Report* (925 pages and three supplemental volumes). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1995. Published as *The Human Radiation Experiments* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996).

## Articles and Chapters (single-authored unless otherwise noted)

Actions, Consequences, and Ethical Theory, *The Journal of Value Inquiry*, vol. 1 (Spring 1967), 72-80.

A Rejoinder, *The Journal of Value Inquiry*, vol. 1 (Fall 1967), 135-38.

Doing and Happening, *The Review of Metaphysics*, vol. XXII (1968), 246-61.

Norm and Law in the Theory of Action, *Inquiry*, vol.11 (1968), 400-09.

Action, Causality and Teleology, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, vol. 19 (1969), 301-16.

Macklin, Ruth and Macklin, Martin. Theoretical Biology: A Statement and Defense, *Synthese*, vol. 20 (1969), 261-76.

Explanation and Action: Recent Issues and Controversies, *Synthese*, vol. 20 (1969), 388-415.

The Language of Actions, in *Human Values and the Mind of Man*, Ervin Laszlo and James B. Wilbur (eds.). New York: Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, 1971, 143-50.

Reasons vs. Causes in Explanation of Action, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, vol. XXXIII (1972), 78-79.

Mental Health and Mental Illness: Some Problems of Definition and Concept Formation, *Philosophy of Science*, vol. 39 (1972), 341-65. Reprinted in *Biomedical Ethics and the Law*, James M. Humber and Robert F. Almeder (eds.), New York: Plenum Press, 1976, 1979.

The Medical Model in Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy, *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, vol. 14 (1973), 49-70.

Values in Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy: A Survey and Analysis, *The American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, vol. 33 (1973), 133-50. Reprinted in Paul W. Sharkey (ed.), *Philosophy, Religion and Psychotherapy* (Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1982).

Macklin, Ruth and Sherwin, Susan. Experimenting on Human Subjects: Philosophical Perspectives, *Case Western Reserve Law Review*, vol. 25 (1975), 434-471.

A Case of Conflicts of Rights: The Power to Compel Medical Treatment, *Folia Humanistica* (Barcelona), vol. XIV (1976), 19-38. Translated into Spanish.

- Ethics, Sex Research, and Sex Therapy, *The Hastings Center Report*, vol. 6 (April 1976). Reprinted in *Issues Related to the Control of Human Reproduction*, Ahl and Hiscoe (eds.), Gorsuch Scarisbrick Publishers.
- A Psychoanalytic Model for Human Freedom and Rationality, *The Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, vol. XLV (1976) 430-54.
- Moral Concerns and Appeals to Rights and Duties, *The Hastings Center Report*, vol. 6 (October 1976), 31-38.
- Moral Progress, *Ethics*, vol. 87 (1977), 370-382.
- Consent, Coercion, and Conflicts of Rights, *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*, vol. 20 (1977), 360-71. Reprinted in Thomas A. Mappes and Jane S.Zembaty (eds.), *Biomedical Ethics* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1981, 1986. Retranslated and printed in Florencia Luna and Arleen Salles, *Decisiones de Vida y Muerte* (Buenos Aires: Editorial Sudamericana, 1995), 126-138.
- Ethical Issues in Sex Research and Sex Therapy: Informed Consent and General Principles, in William H. Masters, Virginia E. Johnson, and Robert C. Kolodny (eds.), *Ethical Issues in Sex Therapy and Research*. Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1977, 69-75.
- Health and Disease: The Holistic Approach, in *Mental Health: Philosophical Perspectives*, H.T. Engelhardt, Jr., and S.F. Spicker (eds.). Dordrecht, Holland: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1977, 107-117.
- The Moral Dilemma of Racism: Competing Concepts of Justice, *The Journal of Applied Social Sciences*, vol. 1 (Winter 1977), 1-16.
- On the Ethics of Not Doing Scientific Research, *Hastings Center Report*, vol. 7 (December 1977), 11-13. Reprinted in Mappes and Zembaty (eds.), *Biomedical Ethics* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1981).
- Moral Issues in Human Genetics: Counseling or Control? *Dialogue*, vol. XVI (1977), 375-96. Reprinted as Parents and Genetic Counselors: Moral Issues, in *Having Children: Philosophical and Legal Reflections*, William Ruddick and Onora O'Neill (eds.), Oxford University Press, 1979, 80-95.
- Man's Animal Brains and Animal Nature: Some Implications of a Psychophysiological Theory, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, Vol. XXXIX (1978), 155-181.
- Philosophical Approaches to Understanding Man, *Psychiatric Foundations of Medicine*, vol. 1, George U. Balis et al. (eds.), Butterworth Co., 1978, 85-100.
- Ethical Implications of Psychophysical Reductionism, in *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, Warren T. Reich, Editor in Chief (New York: The Free Press, 1978), 1424-1428.
- Rights in Bioethics, in *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, 1978, 1511-1516.
- Sex Therapy and Sex Research: Ethical Perspectives, in *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, 1978, 1556-1559.

Studying Grief Without Consent (Commentary), *Hastings Center Report*, vol. 8 (August 1978), 22.

Book Review: *Philosophical Medical Ethics: Its Nature and Significance*, Stuart F. Spicker and H.T. Engelhardt, Jr. (eds.). *Philosophy of Science*, vol. 46 (1979), 335-36.

Book Review: *The Self and Its Brain: An Argument for Interactionism*, Karl R. Popper and John Eccles. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, vol. XL (1979), 290-92.

Ethical Issues in Sex Research and Sex Therapy, Romano Forleo and Willy Pasini (eds.), *Medical Sexology* (New York: Elsevier/North Holland Biomedical Press, 1980), 13-25.

Problems in the Teaching of Ethics: Pluralism and Indoctrination, Daniel Callahan and Sissela Bok (eds.), *Ethics Teaching in Higher Education* (New York: Plenum Press, 1980), 81-101.

Can Future Generations Be Said to Have Rights? Ernest Partridge (ed.), *Responsibilities to Future Generations: Ethical Issues* (Buffalo, N.Y.: Prometheus Books, 1980), 151-55.

Contributions to *Ethical Issues in Sex Therapy and Research*, vol. 2, (eds.) William H. Masters, Virginia E. Johnson, Robert C. Kolodny, and Sarah M. Weems (Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1980), 241-46; 252; 346-53.

Distributing the Burden Fairly: Ethics and National Health Policy (Commentary), *Man and Medicine*, vol. V (1980), 126-32.

Ethics, Effectiveness, and Efficiency in Population Programs, Daniel Callahan and Philip G. Clark (eds.), *Ethical Issues in Population Aid* (Irvington Publishers, Inc., 1981), 333-360.

Perspectives on Bioethics, *Westminster Institute Review*, vol. 1 (January 1981), 8-10. Reprinted in *Issues in Health Care Technology*, ECRI (November 1981), 1-6.

'Due' and 'Undue' Inducements: On Paying Money to Research Subjects, *IRB: A Review of Human Subjects Research*, vol. 3 (1981), 1-6. Reprinted in Mappes and Zembaty (eds.), *Biomedical Ethics*, second edition, 1986.

Ethics in Research, *CBE Views*, vol. 4 (Winter 1981), 12-18.

The Problem of Adequate Disclosure in Social Science Research, Tom L. Beauchamp, Ruth R. Faden, R. Jay Wallace, Jr., and LeRoy Walters (eds.), *Ethical Issues in Social Science Research* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1982).

Refusal of Psychiatric Treatment: Autonomy, Competence, and Paternalism, Nora K. Bell (ed.), *Who Decides? Conflicts of Rights in Health Care* (Clifton, N.J.: Humana Press, 1982), 119-131.

- The Geriatric Patient: Ethical Issues in Care and Treatment, *The Einstein Quarterly: Journal of Biology and Medicine*, Vol. 1 (1982), 36-39. Reprinted in Carl Nelson and Bart Gruzalski (eds.), *Value Conflicts in Health Care Delivery* (Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Co, 1982), 121-130; and in Mappes and Zembaty (eds.), *Biomedical Ethics*, second edition, 1986.
- Conflicts of Interest, Tom L. Beauchamp and Norman E. Bowie (eds.), *Ethical Theory and Business*, second edition (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall), 1982.
- Response: Beyond Paternalism, *IRB: A Review of Human Subjects Research*, vol. 4 (March 1982), 6-7.
- Dilemmas of Informed Consent for Surgery, *Bulletin of the American College of Surgeons* (July 1982), 6-9.
- Some Problems in Gaining Informed Consent from Psychiatric Patients, *Emory Law Journal*, vol. 31 (1982), 345-374.
- Ethische Problemen in het Sociaal-Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek, in Henk Smid (ed.), *Experimenten op Mensen* (Uitgeverij Ankh-Hermes bv-Deventer, 1982), 237-52. Translated into Dutch from the original English manuscript prepared for this volume: Ethical Problems in Social Science Research.
- Return to the Best Interests of the Child, (eds.) Gaylin and Macklin, *Who Speaks for the Child: The Problems of Proxy Consent* (1982), 265-301.
- When Human Rights Conflict: Two Persons, One Body, Margery W. Shaw and A. Edward Doudera (eds.), *Defining Human Life: Medical, Legal, and Ethical Implications* (Ann Arbor, MI: AUPHA Press, 1983), 225-39.
- Personhood in the Bioethics Literature, *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly/Health and Society*, vol. 61 (1983), 35-57.
- Problems of Informed Consent with the Cognitively Impaired, Donald W. Pfaff (ed.), *Ethical Questions of Brain and Behavior*, Chapter 3 (New York: Springer-Verlag, 1983), 23-40.
- Treatment Refusals: Autonomy, Paternalism, and the 'Best Interest' of the Patient, Donald W. Pfaff (ed.), *Ethical Questions of Brain and Behavior*, Chapter 4, (1983), 41-56.
- Informed Consent: Moral Requirements and Skeptical Challenges, *The Einstein Quarterly: Journal of Biology and Medicine*, vol. 1 (1983), 109-115.
- Book Review: *The Long Dying of Baby Andrew*, Robert and Peggy Stinson, *American Medical News*, July 1/8, 1983.
- Macklin, Ruth and Jones, Johanna. The Experience of the National Board of Medical Examiners, *Hastings Center Report*, vol. 13 (June 1983), 23-25.
- Philosophical Conceptions of Rationality and Psychiatric Notions of Competency, *Synthese*, vol. 57 (1983), 1-20.

- No Easy Answers, *Physician and Patient* (October 1983), 60-63.
- Treatment Refusals: Paternalism, Autonomy, and the 'Best Interest' of the Patient, *Medical Times/The Journal of Family Medicine* (July 1984), 7-9.
- Drugs, Models and Moral Principles, Gaylin, Murray, and Macklin (eds.), *Feeling Good and Doing Better* (Clifton, N.J.: Humana Press, 1984), 187-213.
- The Ethics of Fetal Therapy, James M. Humber and Robert F. Almeder (eds.), *Biomedical Ethics Reviews: 1984* (Clifton, N.J.: Humana Press, 1984), 205-223.
- Institutional Ethics Committees: Consultative Roles and Responsibilities, Ronald Cranford and A. Edward Doudera (eds.), *Institutional Ethics Committees and Health Care Decision Making* (Ann Arbor: Health Administration Press, 1984), 157-68.
- Ethical Issues in Treatment of Patients with End Stage Renal Disease, *Social Work in Health Care*, vol. 9 (Summer 1984), 11-20.
- Personhood and the Abortion Debate, Jay Garfield and Patricia Hennessey (eds.), *Abortion: Moral and Legal Issues* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1984), 87-102.
- Professional Advertising, (commentary), *Business and Professional Ethics Journal*, vol. 3 (Spring/Summer 1984), 111-118.
- Standards in Philosophy: Pure and Impure? or Applied and Unapplied? Daniel Callahan, Arthur L. Caplan, and Bruce Jennings (eds.), *On Applying the Humanities* (New York: Plenum Press, 1985), 271-287.
- A Philosophical Perspective on Ethics in Forensic Psychiatry, Richard Rosner (ed.), *Critical Issues in American Psychiatry and the Law*, Vol. Two (New York: Plenum Publishing Co., 1985), 19-39.
- Comment on 'The Tyranny of the Normal,' Thomas H. Murray and Arthur L. Caplan (eds.), *Which Babies Shall Live?* (Clifton, N.J.: Humana Press, 1985), 161-66.
- Ethical and Legal Issues in the Medical Management of the Terminally Ill Patient, (with H. Adel, S. Brown, S. Moroff, and N. Dubler), *Einstein Quarterly Journal of Biology and Medicine*, vol. 3 (1985), 78-87.
- Mapping the Human Genome: Problems of Privacy and Free Choice, Aubrey Milunsky and George Annas (eds.), *Genetics and the Law III* (New York: Plenum Publishing Corp., 1985), 107-114.
- Ethical Implications of Surgical Experiments, *Bulletin of the American College of Surgeons* (June 1985), 2-5.
- Are We in the Lifeboat Yet? Allocation and Rationing in Health Care, *Social Research* (1985), 607-623.
- Ethical Problems in Rationing Medical Care, (guest editorial), *Infection Control*, vol. 6 (September 1985), 375-76.

- Modifying Thought, Behavior, and Feeling: Can Big Brother Control from Within? Robert Mulvihill (ed.), *Reflections on America, 1984* (University of Georgia Press, 1985).
- Equal Access to Professional Services: Medicine, *Business and Professional Ethics Journal*, vol. 4 (Spring/Summer 1985), 1-12.
- Ethical Issues in Fetal Surgery, *Dialogues in Pediatric Urology*, vol. 9 (January 1986), 3-4.
- Ethical Principles and Medical Practice, (ed.) Dorothy Warms, *The Changing Rehabilitation World* (New York: United Cerebral Palsy of New York City, Inc., 1986), 16-20.
- When a Patient Refuses Treatment, *Medical Ethics for the Physician*, vol. 1 (April 1986), 11.
- Don't Treat the Family, *The Social and Health Review* (1986), 98.
- Pediatric Patients--Do We Try Too Hard? Kenneth V. Iserson, Arthur B. Sanders, Deborah R. Mathieu, and Allen E. Buchanan (eds.), *Ethics in Emergency Medicine* (Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1986), 119-124.
- Predicting Dangerousness and the Public Health Response to AIDS, *Hastings Center Report*, vol. 16 (December 1986), 16-23.
- When Doctors Err: The Truth May Hurt, *Medical Ethics for the Physician*, vol. 1 (December 1986), 3.
- Ethical Considerations in Management of the Terminally Ill Child, (panel discussion, with Anthony E. Gallo and Dale Singer), *N.Y. Medical Quarterly*, vol. 6 (1986), 174-180.
- AIDS Research: The Ethics of Clinical Trials, (with Gerald H. Friedland), *Law, Medicine, and Health Care*, vol. 14:5-6 (December 1986), 273-280.
- The Premenstrual Syndrome (PMS) Label: Benefit or Burden? (eds.) Benson E. Ginsburg and Bonnie F. Carter, *Premenstrual Syndrome: Ethical and Legal Implications in a Biomedical Perspective* (New York: Plenum Press, 1987), 17-30.
- The Forms and Norms of Closure, (eds.) H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr. and Arthur L. Caplan, *Scientific Controversies: Studies in the Resolution and Closure of Disputes Concerning Science and Technology* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 615-624.
- Balancing Patients' Rights with Physicians' Safety, *Medical Ethics for the Physician*, vol. 2 (July 1987), 1.
- Fetal Therapy: Ethical Considerations, Potential Conflicts, (with Alan R. Fleischman), in William B. Weil, Jr. and Martin Benjamin (eds.), *Ethical Issues at the Outset of Life* (Boston: Blackwell Scientific Publications, 1987), 121-148.

- Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgery for Down's Syndrome, *Harefuah* (editorial, translated into Hebrew), Vol. CXIII (August 1987), 90-91.
- The Inner Workings of an Ethics Committee: Latest Battle over Jehovah's Witnesses, *Hastings Center Report*, vol. 18 (February/March 1988), 15-20. Reprinted in *Bioethics News*, a publication of the Centre for Human Bioethics, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia.
- Theoretical and Applied Ethics: A Reply to the Skeptics, David M. Rosenthal and Fadlou A. Shehadi (eds.), *Applied Ethics and Ethical Theory* (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 1988), 50-70.
- Is There Anything Wrong with Surrogate Motherhood? An Ethical Analysis, *Law, Medicine & Health Care*, vol. 16 (Spring/Summer 1988), 57-64. Reprinted in Larry Gostin (ed.), *Surrogate Motherhood: Politics and Privacy* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1990), 136-150.
- Consultants' Advice and Professional Responsibility: An Ethical Analysis (with Donald Sadowsky and Carol Kunzel), *Journal of Law and Ethics in Dentistry*, vol. 1 (1988), 113-115.
- Making Policy by Committee, *Hastings Center Report*, vol. 18 (August/September 1988), 26.
- Who Should Make the Decisions When the Patient Can't? *Medical Ethics for the Physician*, vol. 3 (October 1988), 1-2.
- Ethical Theory and Applied Ethics: A Reply to the Skeptics, Barry Hoffmaster, Benjamin Freedman, and Gwen Fraser (eds.), *Clinical Ethics: The Nature of Applied Ethics in Medicine* (Clifton, NJ: Humana Press, 1989).
- Ethics and Human Values in Family Planning: Perspectives of Different Cultural and Religious Settings, in *Ethics and Human Values in Family Planning*, (eds) Z. Bankowski, J. Barzelatto and A.M. Capron (Geneva, Switzerland: CIOMS, 1989), 68-85.
- Book Review: *Legal Frontiers of Death and Dying*, by Norman L. Cantor, *International Digest of Health Legislation*, vol. 40 (1989), 526-27.
- Liberty, Utility, and Justice: An Ethical Approach to Unwanted Pregnancy, *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, Suppl. Vol. 3, (1989), 37-49.
- Should Selected Patients Ever be Moved Up? *Transplantation Proceedings*, vol. 21 (June 1989), 3395-3396.
- Ethical Principles, Individual Rights, and Medical Practice, *National Forum* (Fall 1989), 25-27.
- HIV Infection in Children: Some Ethical Conflicts *Technical Report on Developmental Disabilities and HIV Infection*, Number 3 (September 1989), 1-4.

- The Paradoxical Case of Payment as Benefit to Research Subjects, *IRB: A Review of Human Subjects Research*, vol. 11 (November/December 1989), 1-3.
- Good Citizen, Bad Citizen, Rosalie Kane and Arthur L. Caplan (eds.), *Everyday Ethics: Resolving Dilemmas in Nursing Home Life* (New York: Springer Publishing Co., 1990), 58-70.
- The New Sexual Issues: Public Policy Implications, Richard Rosner and Robert Weinstock (eds.), *Ethical Practice in Psychiatry & the Law*, Volume VII of *Critical Issues in American Psychiatry and the Law* (New York: Plenum Press, 1990), 243-255.
- Ethics and Human Reproduction: International Perspectives, *Social Problems*, vol. 37 (1990), 38-50.
- Coercing Pregnant Women for the Sake of the Fetus, *Medical Ethics for the Physician*, vol. 5 (1990), 14-16.
- Maternal-Fetal Conflict: An Ethical Analysis, *Women's Health Issues*, vol. 1, no. 1 (1990), 28-30.
- Some Examples to Consider: Ethical Analysis, Connie Zuckerman et al. (eds.), *Home Health Care Options: A Guide for Older Persons and Concerned Families* (New York: Plenum Press, 1990), 221-224; 232-239.
- Artificial Means of Reproduction and Our Understanding of the Family, *Hastings Center Report*, vol. 21 (January-February 1991), 5-11.
- Ethical Issues in Surrogate Motherhood, *Women's Health Issues*, vol. 1, no. 3 (1991).
- HIV-Infected Psychiatric Patients: Beyond Confidentiality, *Ethics & Behavior*, vol. 1 (1991), 3-20.
- Is It Ethical to Ration at the Bedside? *Medical Ethics for the Pediatrician*, Vol. 6 (April 1991), 6-7.
- What to Tell the Patient with Optic Neuritis about Multiple Sclerosis, (Editorial, with Thomas L. Slamovits, M.D.), *Survey of Ophthalmology*, Vol. 36 (July-August 1991), 47-48.
- Autonomy, Beneficence, and Child Development: An Ethical Analysis, in Barbara Stanley and Joan E. Sieber (eds.), *Social Research on Children and Adolescents: Ethical Issues* (Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, Inc., 1992), 88-105.
- Universality of the Nuremberg Code, George J. Annas and Michael A. Grodin (eds.), *The Nazi Doctors and the Nuremberg Code: Human Rights in Human Experimentation* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1992), 240-257.
- Which Way Down the Slippery Slope? Nazi Medical Killing and Euthanasia Today, Arthur L. Caplan (ed.), *When Medicine Went Mad* (Totowa, NJ: Humana Press, 1992), 173-200.

- Privacy of Genetic Information and Control of It, (eds.) George J. Annas and Sherman Elias, *Gene Mapping* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1992), 157-171.
- Is Short Stature a Disease and Does That Matter? *GROWTH, Genetics & Hormones*, Vol. 8 (Supplement 1, 1992), 39-41.
- Risk Managers: Knowing What Risks to Take, *Medical Ethics for the Physician*, Vol. 7 (August 1992), 10-12.
- The Vicissitudes of Managed Care, *Ethics & Behavior*, vol. 2 (1992), 221-223.
- Antiprogestins: Ethical Issues, *Proceedings of the International Symposium on Angiprogestins* (Dhaka, Bangladesh: Bangladesh Association for Prevention of Septic Abortion, June 1992), 95-103.
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- Casebook on Ethical Issues in International Health Research: Review *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* (2010 in press).

NOT LISTED: Articles in newspapers, magazines, TV appearances, videotaped presentations.

#### ORGANIZATIONS

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, 1997-

International Association of Bioethics, 1992-

Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences, 1989-

American Public Health Association, 1987-

American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division, Life member

American Society of Law, Medicine, & Ethics, 1982-

American Association of Bioethics, 1993-97.

Society for Bioethics Consultation, 1986-89

American Association for the Advancement of the Humanities, 1979-82

Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, American Philosophical Association, 1979-82

Executive Committee, Society for Philosophy and Psychology, 1977-79

CONSULTANT, COMMITTEE MEMBER, REVIEWER (selected)

National Bioethics Advisory Commission, World Health Organization, Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Research Council, National Center for Human Genome Research (NIH), Office for the Protection from Research Risks (NIH), National Science Foundation, National Endowment for the Humanities, Office of Technology Assessment (U.S. Congress), New York State Task Force on Life and the Law, New York State Department of Health, Reproductive Biology Research Foundation (Masters and Johnson Institute), New York City Department of Health, New York City Health and Hospitals Corporation.

Not listed: Visiting professorships, public lectures, presentations at professional conferences, grand rounds presentations, faculty/staff at workshops, conferences and institutes.

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